

Keystone Q3 2025 Results

27 November 2025

Fredrik Högemark – CEO
Kenneth Hanssen – CFO

Agenda

1. About Keystone Education Group
2. Updates from the quarter
3. Market and tech update, incl. outlook

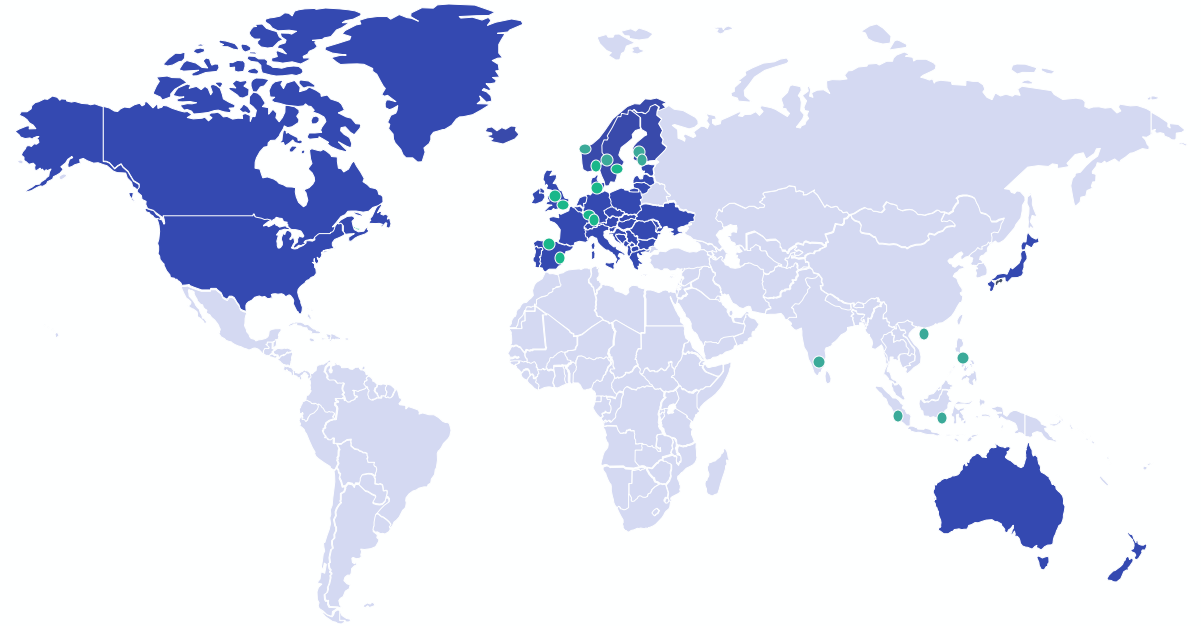
About Keystone

Keystone has the widest geographical reach,
creating a clear market leader in multiple markets

● Office / Sub-contractor

Company overview

- Keystone is the global leader in digital student recruitment, helping over 5,000 education institutions reach, recruit and enroll prospective students in more than 190 countries across their global network
- Keystone was formed in 2021 through the merger between Keystone Academic Solutions and Educations Media Group but has roots back to 2002 when Education Media Group was founded
- The group has +850 people across the world and helps around 100m students every year in their student journey to enrollment
- Keystone offers education institutions an end-to-end solution across the entire student recruitment value chain, from marketing to application management and enrollment
- Keystone currently has a ~90% market share in the Nordics, a ~30% market share in the UK and a 6% market share globally



Selected customers

Berkeley
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

EM Strasbourg
BUSINESS SCHOOL

ESCP
BUSINESS SCHOOL

eul Business
School

Frankfurt School
of Finance & Management
German Excellence. Global Relevance.

SciencesPo

SORBONNE
UNIVERSITÉ

Steinbeis
HOCHSCHULE

LSE

UNIVERSITY OF
CAMBRIDGE

UNIVERSITY OF
CAMBRIDGE

HARVARD
UNIVERSITY

IGR IAE RENNES
Ecole Universitaire de Management

IED Institute of
Economic
Development
Inspiring people - Improving places

PURDUE
KRANNERT
SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT

ROME
BUSINESS
SCHOOL
BETTER MANAGERS
FOR A BETTER WORLD

UNIVERSITY
OF LONDON

UNIVERSITY OF
OXFORD

University
of San Diego

TUM
TECHNISCHE
UNIVERSITÄT
MÜNCHEN

Utrecht
University

WU
WIRTSCHAFTS
UNIVERSITÄT
WIEN VIENNA
UNIVERSITY OF
ECONOMICS
AND BUSINESS

Keystone at a glance



~5,000
Institutional clients



77/100
Top global university
customers



100m
Students visiting on a
yearly basis



>100
Customer countries



Directly enroll
students yearly at

1,000+
different US
universities
and
50,000+
students across
UK institutions



70,000+
direct enrollments
managed yearly by
Keystone Enrollment
Services

Q3 Updates

- Revenue -6% driven by US and UK. The market and EBITDA margins stabilizing in Q3 and executed cost saving program with annualized saving of USD 6 million which positions us well for 2026
- Enrollment Services expanded into new geographies, strengthening revenue diversification:
 - Launched in Australia and New Zealand with significant early contract wins
 - Expanded into France with a newly opened sales office
- Domestic student recruitment markets continued to be robust and more stable, with the Nordics showing healthy organic growth.
- With lower enrollment volumes in the UK/US and ongoing efficiency gains from platform consolidation and AI we have reduced our cost base, including a reduction of ~75 roles. We remain focused on driving further productivity improvements and operational synergies through continued tech investment.
- Bond listing completed on Nasdaq Stockholm in October.

| IFRS Proforma, USDm | Q3-25 | Q3-24 | YTD-25 | YTD-24 |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Search & Discovery | 11.7 | 12.6 | 36.0 | 38.4 |
| Enrolment Services | 9.4 | 9.9 | 22.3 | 23.4 |
| Revenues | 21.1 | 22.5 | 58.3 | 61.8 |
| CoS | (2.4) | (1.6) | (5.8) | (5.1) |
| Gross Profit | 18.7 | 21.0 | 52.5 | 56.7 |
| % | 89% | 93% | 90% | 92% |
| Sales & Delivery | (10.5) | (10.4) | (33.1) | (33.0) |
| Support Functions (Tech & Product) | (2.1) | (1.7) | (5.9) | (5.0) |
| G&A | (2.3) | (1.8) | (7.3) | (6.0) |
| SG&A | (14.9) | (13.9) | (46.3) | (44.0) |
| EBITDA (Adj.) | 3.8 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 12.7 |
| % | 18% | 31% | 11% | 21% |
| Capex | (1.7) | (1.0) | (3.9) | (3.0) |
| Special items | (1.2) | (0.2) | (2.0) | (1.4) |
| IFRS Non-Proforma, USDm | Q3-25 | Q3-24 | YTD-25 | YTD-24 |
| Search & Discovery | 11.7 | 12.6 | 36.0 | 38.4 |
| Enrolment Services | 9.4 | 9.9 | 22.3 | 21.4 |
| Revenues | 21.1 | 22.5 | 58.3 | 59.8 |
| EBITDA (Adj.) | 3.8 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 12.2 |
| % | 18% | 31% | 11% | 20% |

Q3 Updates: Strategic Expansion and Operational Efficiency Gains



Enrollment Services

- **UK headwinds persisted in Q3**, with lower international enrollment volumes impacting results.
- **Successful expansion into Australia and New Zealand**, securing early contract wins and building a foundation for regional growth.
- **Entering the U.S. market with a modular, end-to-end enrollment solution**, strengthening our position across the full recruitment and admissions value chain.
- **On track with our next-generation AI-powered enrollment engagement platform**, launching in Q1-26 to drive automation, improved conversion, and operational efficiency.



Search & Discovery

- **Global increase in adword prices and reduced organic traffic after Google AI summaries** launch further highlight the value of Keystone's large, owned student audience.
- **International performance affected by U.S. policy uncertainty**, with expected double-digit declines in 2025 enrollment from key sending markets.
- **Domestic S&D markets remain stable and resilient**, supported by strong brand and leading market share in the UK, DACH, and Nordics.
- **Continued progress on platform integration**, unlocking expected cost and revenue synergies from H1-26 and full-year effect in 2027.

Market outlook

Global Trends

- Global student demand is shifting from the traditional “Big 4” to a broader “Big 10/14”, with Europe capturing a growing share of interest as students seek more affordable, stable, outcome-focused study options.
- Agents report and Keystone's own search data shows rising interest in Europe, supporting Keystone's strong European multi-country footprint and strengthening our long-term positioning as mobility diversifies.

Short-term Volatility

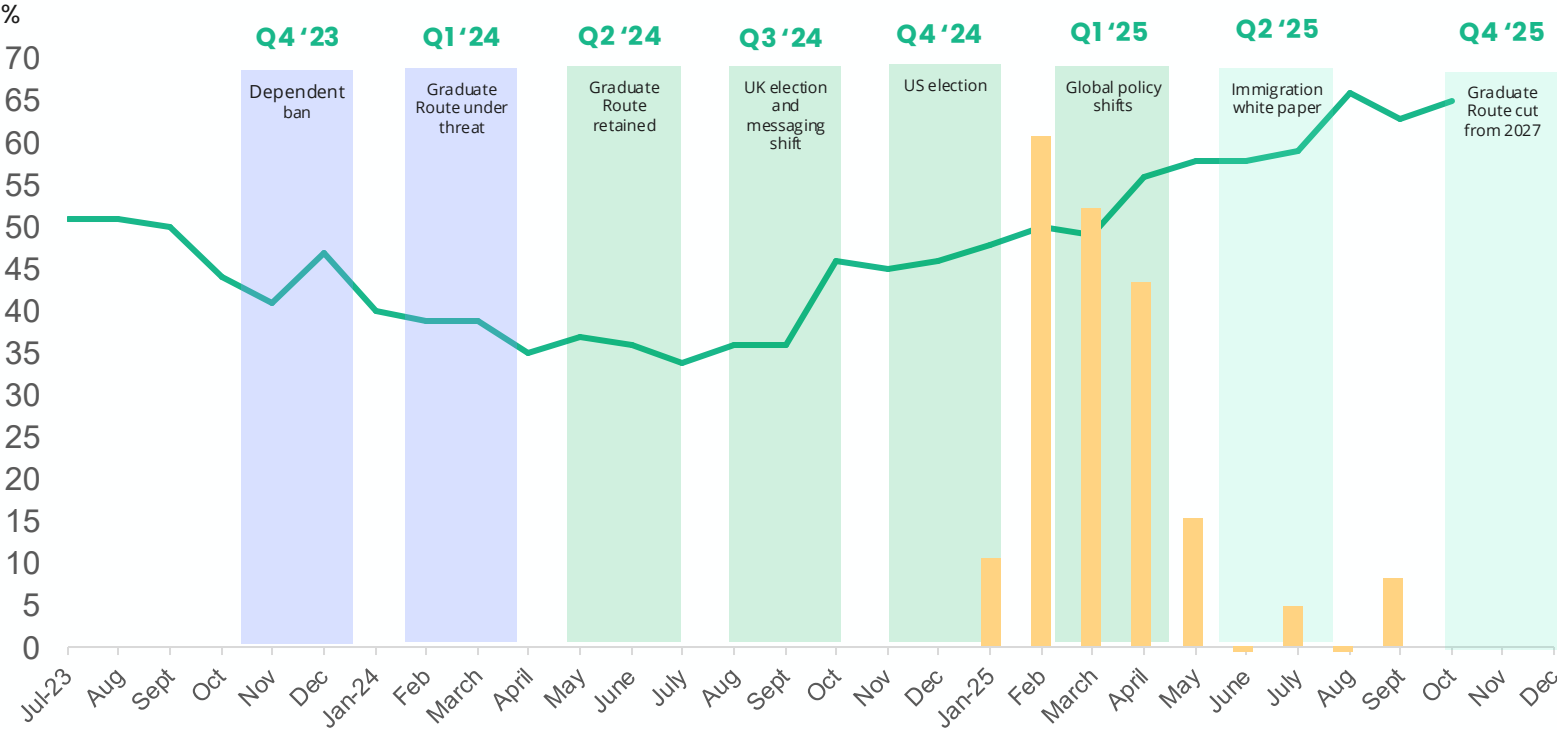
- Policy tightening in Australia, Canada and the U.S. continues to disrupt international recruitment. Canada has seen substantial declines of 40-60% YoY and early indicators point to double-digit declines in the U.S. in 2025.
- As markets adjust to new policy environments, 2025 is expected to be a down year, with recovery anticipated over 2026–27.

Keystone Outlook

- Keystone has a unique early-signal advantage through search and student activity on our platform, supporting faster insights into market recovery trends.
- Data indicates a stabilizing market and our USD 6 million cost reduction positions us for improved profitability in 2026.
- We remain committed to diversifying revenue streams, scaling across more geographies, and driving operational synergies and automation through continued platform investments

UK demand rebounds in 2025, though at a slower pace than expected

Growing student interest and rising application volumes support UK stability, strengthening Keystone’s position ahead of 2026 despite policy changes.



UK search interest versus visa applications

— Search interest (indexed)
— Visa applications to UK

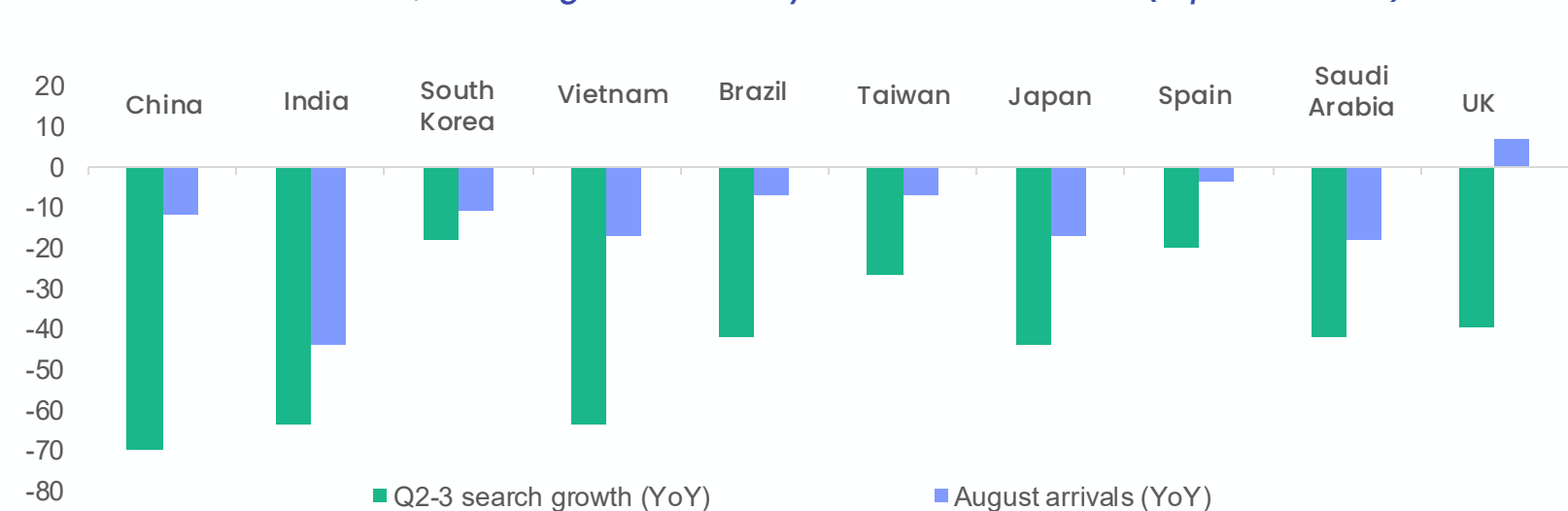
Current status and outlook

- ✓ **UK remains the most stable English-speaking destination in 2025, though recovery has been slower than early-year application trends suggested.**
- ✓ Search interest continues to grow, while applications show slower momentum in Q3 compared to Q1–Q2.
- ✓ International student visa applications are up 7% year-on-year as of September, highlighting solid underlying demand.
- ✓ The impact of the shortened post-study-work visa for 2027 graduates remains uncertain, but Keystone’s strong UK domestic position helps offset potential international volatility.

US recruitment remains challenging, but shows early signs of turning

Search interest in the U.S. continues to be down vs 2024 across the 10 largest markets for student arrivals. In-year trends may be showing early signs of recovery.

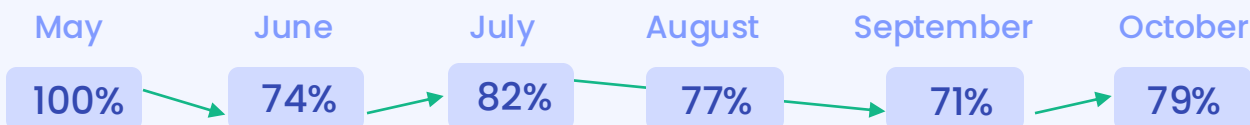
US YoY Search, arrivals growth and Keystone audience sizes (top 10 markets)



Current status and outlook

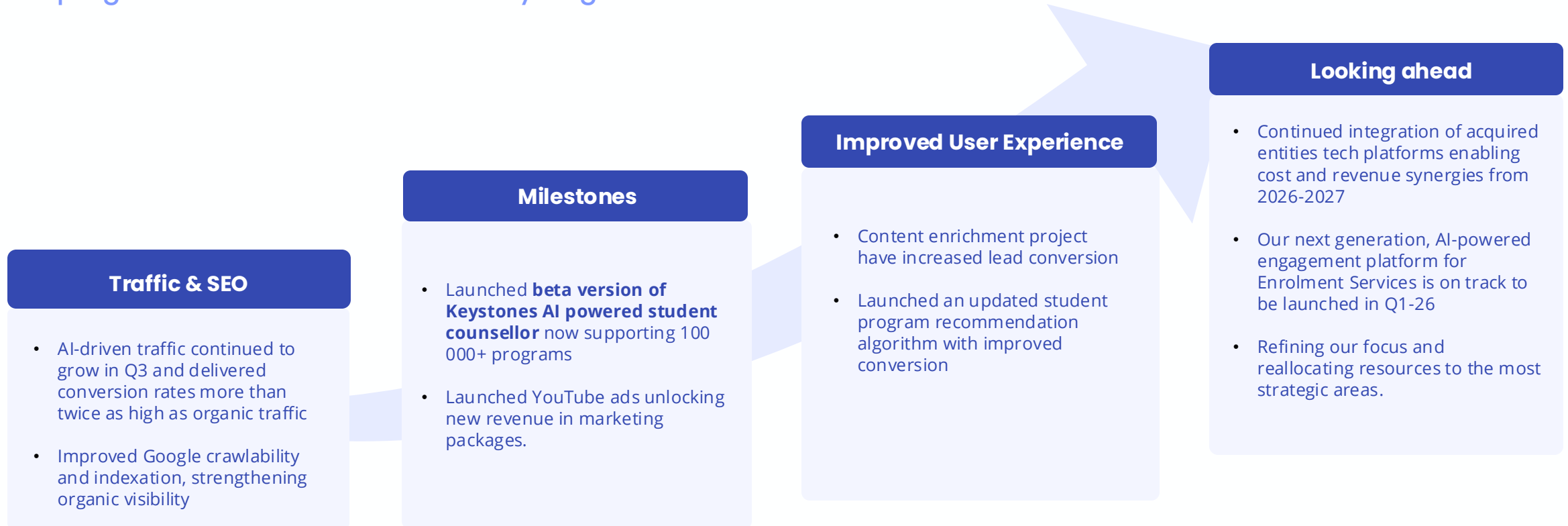
- ✓ Keystone search data aligns closely with broader market intelligence for the U.S., reinforcing our predictive strength.
- ✓ Policy uncertainty continues to impact international student decision-making in 2025.
- ✓ August arrivals data shows declines across 9 of the top 10 sending markets, a trend mirrored by Keystone search activity.
- ✓ Overall search interest in the U.S. has remained below 2024 levels, though early Q4 data shows signs of stabilisation and potential recovery.
- ✓ While 2025 demand remains subdued, improving Q4 trends and our expansion of Enrollment Services into the U.S. strengthen Keystone's positioning for a diversified and more resilient 2026

US search trends
(international
audiences;
May-indexed)



Technology and product updates in Q3

AI enhancements and platform consolidation delivered improved lead quality, higher conversion, and progress toward 2026–2027 cost synergies.





KEYSTONE
EDUCATION GROUP

Appendix

Interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income

| USD thousands | Note | Q3 2025 | Q3 2024 | YTD 2025 | YTD 2024 |
|--|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Revenue | | | | | |
| Net revenue from contracts with customers | | 21 061 | 22 537 | 58 280 | 59 766 |
| Operating expenses | | | | | |
| Cost of services | 3 | (2 393) | (1 575) | (5 763) | (4 305) |
| Personnel expenses | | (12 491) | (11 137) | (36 457) | (34 094) |
| Depreciation and amortization expenses | | (2 559) | (2 235) | (7 323) | (6 509) |
| Other operating expenses | | (3 135) | (2 771) | (10 464) | (9 173) |
| Total operating expenses | | (20 578) | (17 719) | (60 007) | (54 081) |
| Operating profit ("EBIT"), excluding costs for business combinations and restructuring | | 482 | 4 818 | (1 728) | 5 685 |
| Business combinations and restructuring costs | | (488) | (235) | (1 391) | (1 361) |
| Operating profit ("EBIT") | | (6) | 4 583 | (3 118) | 4 324 |

| USD thousands | Note | Q3 2025 | Q3 2024 | YTD 2025 | YTD 2024 |
|---|------|----------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Finance income and costs | | | | | |
| Finance income | | 1 210 | 669 | 2 506 | 2 251 |
| Finance cost | | (2 718) | (4 197) | (12 334) | (10 297) |
| Interest, FX, and change in fair value of contingent consideration (earn-outs) | | (38) | (15) | 139 | (1 876) |
| Net finance income/(costs) | 4 | (1 546) | (3 542) | (9 690) | (9 921) |
| Net profit/(loss) before income tax | | (1 551) | 1 041 | (12 808) | (5 598) |
| Income tax expense | | (699) | (753) | (1 803) | (1 784) |
| Net profit/(loss) | | (2 251) | 288 | (14 611) | (7 382) |
| Other comprehensive income that may be reclassified to profit or loss on subsequent periods (net of tax) | | | | | |
| Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations | | - | - | - | - |
| Total comprehensive income/loss | | (2 251) | 288 | (14 611) | (7 382) |

Interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position

| <i>USD thousands</i> | <i>Note</i> | 30-Sep 2025 | 30-Sep 2024 |
|--------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Non-current assets | | | |
| Intangible assets | | 185 386 | 180 829 |
| Right of use assets | | 4 276 | 4 491 |
| Property, plant, and equipment | | 634 | 744 |
| Other non-current assets | | 1 512 | 359 |
| Total non-current assets | | 191 808 | 186 423 |
| Current assets | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | | 31 549 | 13 869 |
| Trade receivables | | 14 721 | 17 226 |
| Other current assets | | 5 609 | 4 398 |
| Total current assets | | 51 879 | 35 493 |
| Total assets | | 243 687 | 221 916 |

| <i>USD thousands</i> | <i>Note</i> | 30-Sep 2025 | 30-Sep 2024 |
|--|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Equity | | | |
| Equity attributable to owners of the company | | 73 501 | 88 929 |
| Non-controlling interests | | 40 | 4 |
| Total equity | | 73 541 | 88 933 |
| Non-current liabilities | | | |
| Interest bearing liabilities | | 117 239 | 76 878 |
| Lease liabilities | | 3 749 | 3 940 |
| Deferred tax liability | | 10 061 | 10 389 |
| Other non-current liabilities | | 43 | 7 755 |
| Total non-current liabilities | | 131 092 | 98 962 |
| Current liabilities | | | |
| Trade payables and other payables | | 2 658 | 2 336 |
| Deferred revenue | | 19 158 | 17 344 |
| Taxes payable | | 2 392 | 1 574 |
| Current portion of lease liabilities | | 834 | 704 |
| Other current liabilities | 5 | 14 012 | 6 927 |
| Current contingent consideration liabilities | 5 | - | 5 136 |
| Total current liabilities | | 39 054 | 34 021 |
| Total liabilities | | 170 146 | 132 983 |
| Total equity and liabilities | | 243 687 | 221 916 |

Interim condensed consolidated state of cash flow

| <i>USD thousands</i> | <i>Note</i> | Q3 2025 | Q3 2024 | YTD 2025 | YTD 2024 |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Cash flows from operating activities | | | | | |
| Net profit/(loss) before income tax | | (1 551) | 1 041 | (12 808) | (5 598) |
| Income taxes paid | | (136) | (660) | (2 825) | (2 354) |
| <i>Adjustments for:</i> | | | | | |
| Depreciation, amortisation and impairment expenses | | 2 559 | 2 235 | 7 323 | 6 509 |
| Other net finance items | | 1 546 | 3 542 | 9 690 | 9 921 |
| <i>Working capital changes:</i> | | | | | |
| Changes in trade receivables, trade and other payables | | 869 | (1 103) | 2 221 | (686) |
| Changes in other operating working capital | | (3 134) | (2 968) | (1 949) | (2 507) |
| Net cash from operating activities | | 153 | 2 088 | 1 653 | 5 286 |
| Cash flows from investment activities | | | | | |
| Acquisition of equipment | | (35) | (37) | (126) | (184) |
| Capitalized Research & Development | | (1 629) | (944) | (3 745) | (2 847) |
| Payment for acquisitions of subsidiaries, net of cash acquired | | (7 957) | (3 448) | (7 957) | (17 812) |
| Net cash from investment activities | | (9 622) | (4 429) | (11 828) | (20 843) |

| <i>USD thousands</i> | <i>Note</i> | Q3 2025 | Q3 2024 | YTD 2025 | YTD 2024 |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Cash flow from financing activities | | | | | |
| Proceeds from issuance of shares - incentive program | | - | - | - | 196 |
| Net payments from new loans | | - | - | 104 707 | 20 767 |
| Down payments of interest-bearing liabilities | | - | - | (71 437) | - |
| Interest paid bond | | (2 047) | - | (4 158) | - |
| Interest paid previous financing arrangements | | - | (2 137) | (3 439) | (5 910) |
| Principal payment of lease liabilities | | (292) | (309) | (884) | (968) |
| Proceeds from minority shareholders | | - | 6 | - | 26 |
| Net cash to/from financing activities | | (2 339) | (2 439) | 24 789 | 14 110 |
| Net change in cash and cash equivalents | | (11 808) | (4 781) | 14 614 | (1 447) |
| Currency effects on cash | | 24 | 385 | 4 708 | (159) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at period start | | 43 333 | 18 265 | 12 227 | 15 475 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at period end | | 31 549 | 13 869 | 31 549 | 13 869 |